



PyroElectro.com - PyroEDU

Introduction To Microcontrollers Electronics – Lesson 10: AVR vs Arduino

FORMULAS

The following formulas and information are meant to go with the online lesson found here:
http://www.pyroelectro.com/edu/microcontrollers/avr_vs_arduino/

EXAMPLE ARDUINO PROGRAM

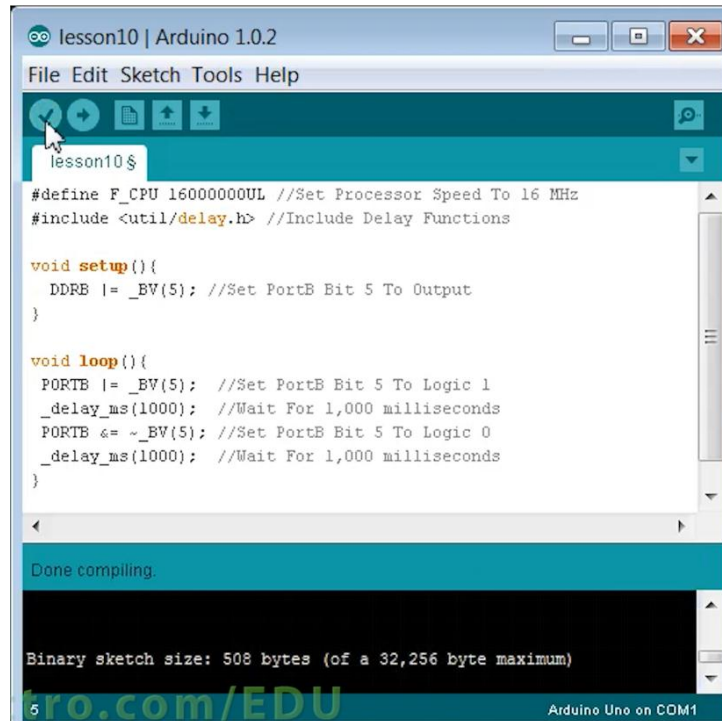
In lesson 10 we explored a different way to write programs directly for the AVR microcontroller. To do this, we took the original code from lesson 4 where we blinked an LED and converted it over to avr-gcc code. Below you can see the original blinking LED program from lesson 4:

```
lesson4 | Arduino 1.0.22
File Edit Sketch Tools Help
lesson4 $
void setup(){
  pinMode(13, OUTPUT); //Set Digital Pin 13 As An Output
}

void loop(){
  digitalWrite(13, HIGH); //Set Pin 13 To Logic 1
  delay(1000);           //Wait For 1,000 milliseconds
  digitalWrite(13, LOW); //Set Pin 13 To Logic 0
  delay(1000);           //Wait For 1,000 milliseconds
}

11 PyroElectro.com/EDU Arduino Uno on COM1
```

The avr-gcc conversion of lesson 4's code can be seen below. Each line has the same function as the arduino platform code, but instead of using the nicely named and functionally limited arduino api calls, we used the native avr-gcc elements like DDRB and PORTB to get access to input and output ports. As well as the delay function.



```
lesson10 | Arduino 1.0.2
File Edit Sketch Tools Help
lesson10 $
#define F_CPU 16000000UL //Set Processor Speed To 16 MHz
#include <util/delay.h> //Include Delay Functions

void setup(){
  DDRB |= _BV(5); //Set PortB Bit 5 To Output
}

void loop(){
  PORTB |= _BV(5); //Set PortB Bit 5 To Logic 1
  _delay_ms(1000); //Wait For 1,000 milliseconds
  PORTB &= ~_BV(5); //Set PortB Bit 5 To Logic 0
  _delay_ms(1000); //Wait For 1,000 milliseconds
}

Done compiling.

Binary sketch size: 508 bytes (of a 32,256 byte maximum)
pyro.com/EDU Arduino Uno on COM1
```

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

If you have any questions about the formulas or information found in this document, please feel free to head on over to the forums and ask us some questions!

<http://www.pyroelectro.com/forums/viewforum.php?f=25>